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TABLE ES-1
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS
HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT
WELLS G&H SUPERFUND SITE OU3

Station	Scenario/Receptor (Recreational User)	RME or CT	Total Cancer Risks	Total Noncancer Risks	Media > 1E-04 or HI > 1	Major contributors to risk (> 1E-06, HI > 1)
13/TT-27	Current (wader)	RME	NE	NE		N/A
		CT	NE	NE		
	Future (wader)	RME	**7E-04**	**1E+01**	sediment	(C) - As; benzo(a)pyrene
		CT	5E-05	**3E+00**		(NC) - As
WH	Current (wader)	RME	1E-04	**2E+00**	sediment	(NC) - As
		CT	2E-05	1E+00		
	Future (wader)	RME	**4E-04**	**7E+00**	sediment	(C) - As; benzo(a)pyrene
		CT	2E-05	1E+00		(NC) - As
NT-1	Current (wader)	RME	NE	NE		N/A
		CT	NE	NE		
	Future (wader)	RME	**5E-04**	**9E+00**	sediment	(C) - As; benzo(a)pyrene
		CT	3E-05	**2E+00**		(NC) - As
NT-2	Current (wader)	RME	NE	NE		N/A
		CT	NE	NE		
	Future (wader)	RME	**3E-04**	**6E+00**	sediment	(C) - As; benzo(a)pyrene
		CT	2E-05	1E+00		(NC) - As
NT-3	Current (wader)	RME	NE	NE		N/A
		CT	NE	NE		
	Future (wader)	RME	1E-04	**2E+00**	sediment	(NC) - As
		CT	6E-06	4E-01		
CB-03	Current (wader)	RME	1E-04	**3E+00**	sediment	(C) - As
		CT	2E-05	1E+00		(NC) - As
	Future (wader)	RME	1E-04	**3E+00**	sediment	(NC) - As
		CT	2E-05	1E+00		
SC05	Current (dredger)	RME	NE	NE		N/A
		CT	NE	NE		
	Future (dredger)	RME	3E-05	**3E+00**	sediment	(NC) - As
		CT	5E-06	1E+00		
SC06	Current (dredger)	RME	NE	NE		N/A
		CT	NE	NE		
	Future (dredger)	RME	6E-05	**5E+00**	sediment	(NC) - As
		CT	7E-06	1E+00		
SC08	Current (dredger)	RME	NE	NE		N/A
		CT	NE	NE		
	Future (dredger)	RME	4E-05	**4E+00**	sediment	(NC) - As
		CT	3E-06	5E-01		

Notes
Bolded values exceed a cancer risk of 1E-04 or a target organ HI of 1.

HI - Hazard Index
RME - Reasonable Maximum Exposure
CT - Central Tendency Exposure
As - Arsenic
(C) - Carcinogenic Risk
(NC) - Noncarcinogenic Risk
NE - Not Evaluated
N/A - Not Applicable

TABLE ES-2
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS
ECOLOGICAL RISK ASSESSMENT
WELLS G&H SUPERFUND SITE OU3

Assessment Endpoints	Receptor Species	Exposure Area	Risk Summary
Sustainability (survival, growth, reproduction) of local populations of waterfowl	mallard duck	- 38-acre wetland[1] - site-wide	Chromium - Low risk to populations, 4 stations in reach 1, 1 in reach 2 above upper TEL[2] Lead - Low risk to populations, 3 stations in reach 1 above upper TEL Mercury - Low risk to populations, 1 station in reach 2 above upper TEL
Sustainability (survival, growth, reproduction) of local populations of omnivorous, semi-aquatic mammals	muskrat	- by station	Arsenic - High risk to populations in reach 1, upper TEL = 150 mg/kg in sediment Chromium - Low risk to populations, 3 stations in reach 1 above upper TEL Copper - Low risk to populations, 9 stations in reach 1, 1 in reach 2 above upper TEL Lead - Low risk to populations, 1 station in reach 1 above upper TEL Mercury - Low risk to populations, 5 in reach 1, 1 in reach 2 above upper TEL
Sustainability (survival, growth, reproduction) of local populations of small terrestrial mammals	shrew	- by station	Arsenic - Low risk to populations, 2 stations in reach 1, 1 in reach 2 above upper TEL
Sustainability (survival, growth, reproduction) of local populations of benthic invertebrates	sediment benchmarks	- by reach	Exceedences of SELs[3] for arsenic, chromium, copper, lead, mercury and zinc. Highest risk from arsenic and chromium in reach 1
	crayfish tissue	- by reach	No risk to crayfish from exposure to any COPCs
	H. azteca & *C. tentans*	- 15 triad stations	Evidence for chronic toxicity associated with arsenic concentration in sediment above TEL of 220 mg/kg
	benthic community composition	- 15 triad stations	Evidence for community impairment associated with arsenic concentration in sediment above TEL of 220 mg/kg

[1] The 38-acre wetland corresponds to the area of Reach 1
[2] TEL - Threshold Effects Level
[3] SEL - Severe Effects Level